



1

Guru Nanak Dev Ji

1469–1539

Founder of Sikhism, great traveller and teacher

2

Guru Angad Dev Ji

1539–1552

Gurmukhi script, healthy bodies and Langar

3

Guru Amar Das Ji

1552–1574

Equality and the Langar for all

4

Guru Ram Das Ji

1574–1581

Founding the city of Amritsar

5

Guru Arjan Dev Ji

1581–1606

Building Harmandir Sahib and compiling the holy book

6

Guru Hargobind Sahib Ji

1606–1644

Saint-soldier: the two swords of Miri and Piri

7

Guru Har Rai Ji

1644–1661

Love of nature and healing

8

Guru Har Krishan Ji

1661–1664

The child Guru who cared for the sick

9

Guru Tegh Bahadur Ji

1664–1675

Protector of freedom of religion

10

Guru Gobind Singh Ji

1675–1708

Creating the Khalsa; the last human Guru